Curriculum Vitae of Dr Philip A. Clarke BSc, BA, MA Qual., PhD

Consultant Anthropologist, Writer http://www.anthropac.com.au/index.html

24th January 2025





Employment History:

Philip Clarke held several positions at the South Australian Museum since arriving there as a Volunteer in March 1982. His first employment was as an hourly-paid Interviewer in a market research team that established the public perceptions of the Museum's front of house operation. The first contract jobs Clarke held were grant-funded positions. In May 1982 he was employed as a Research Officer on a grant from the Ian Potter Foundation to document Aboriginal ethnographic material from the Darwin area that was housed at the South Australian Museum. In January 1983 Clarke was employed as a Research Officer on a Commonwealth Department of Aboriginal Affairs grant to document the restricted Aboriginal men's objects held at the Museum. He left this research position in January 1984 to take up permanent employment as Museum Assistant in Anthropology, with the chief duties of collection management and assisting the Curator of Australian Ethnology.

From May 1986 to July 1992, Clarke concentrated on collection management functions of the Anthropology Division at the Museum, being first classified as **Registrar** and then **Senior Collection Manager**. His roles during this period included the development of culturally and scientifically appropriate computer systems for anthropological data and physically organising

a collection of about 30,000 artefacts, which had never been properly curated. He was also able to do fieldwork and commence research in topics relevant to the collections.

In July 1992 Clarke became a **Curator of Anthropology**, and in October 1994 the **Senior Curator of Aboriginal Collections**. With his knowledge of the anthropological and archival collections, along with his university studies and fieldwork, Clarke was able to fill an interpretative role within the Museum. This involved being a state expert for dissemination of knowledge through answering inquiries, media contact, conference participation, giving public lectures and university seminars, organising exhibitions and publications. As a senior anthropologist employed by the state, Clarke was frequently asked to assess the cultural and historical significance of Aboriginal objects and sites under federal and state heritage legislation. As part of his duties as a state employee, he had to formally give evidence as an anthropologist in a royal commission, a federal inquiry and to the federal court. Since becoming a curator, Clarke has done a number of consultancies through the South Australian Museum. These included working on ethnographic clearances for Aboriginal land councils and being a **Visiting Curator** at the National Museum of Australia for development of the Murray-Darling Basin travelling exhibition.

From 1993 to 1994 Clarke was **Project Manager** for the Extension Project grant to the Museum, which was funded \$100,000 over two years through the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Commission. This involved coordinating research leading to the production of reports and displays for Aboriginal communities who required assistance in compiling material for incorporation into local displays and museums under their control. The research in these projects combined historical data and contemporary fieldwork with museum collection objects and images. Clarke was also involved in the provision of professional advice to Aboriginal communities wishing to set up ecotourism ventures and regional museums.

Clarke was employed as **Chief Investigator** from late 1995 to late 1997 on a project to document all Aboriginal men's secret sacred objects held in government funded institutions across Australia. This was funded a total of \$228,000 over 2 years through Museums Australia, from a grant obtained from the Australian Cultural Development Office (later part of the Department of the Environment, Water, Heritage & the Arts). The project was successful in determining the scope of the repatriation issue for Australian collecting institutions in relation to Secret Sacred Objects.

With museum restructuring in late 1996, Clarke was given the additional position of Coordinator of Anthropology while remaining a senior curator in that department. His role was providing senior management with high level advice on anthropological issues, as well as disseminating information and providing leadership to the clerical and collections staff. As a senior anthropologist, Clarke was also able to mentor junior professional officers in the Anthropology Department, which then included the Aboriginal Family History and Indigenous community liaison sections. Clarke's employment in the Museum gave him extensive experience in managing grants, supervising permanent and contract staff and liaising with professionals in other institutions.

In November 1998 Clarke became **Principal Curator** for the Australian Aboriginal Cultures Gallery project (AACG) at the South Australian Museum. His primary role was to supervise the provision of ethnographic data to the project team and give direction to development of the content. A major function was ensuring that the stakeholders, who included members of the Museum Board, Government Steering Committee, Aboriginal Advisory Group and representatives of peak Aboriginal organisations, were kept informed of the team's progress. This gallery, which opened in March 2000, contains an Australian-wide survey of Aboriginal material culture, spread over two floors of the main Museum building. It is a unique display with an international reputation.

In March 2000 Clarke began working in a newly created position at the Museum, as **Head of Science**. Due to a museum restructure, in April 2001 he became **Head of Anthropology/Manager of Sciences**. He supervised about 40 scientists, collection managers and support staff. Concurrent with this position, Clarke ran the South Australian Museum's Return of Indigenous Cultural Property (RICP) program, which involved returning Secret Sacred Objects and Ancestral Remains to Indigenous communities. In this capacity, he also worked with the Northern Land Council on the establishment of a keeping place/cultural centre at Warruwi on South Goulburn Island, western Arnhem Land. Clarke occasionally took leave without pay to work on consultancy projects for Aboriginal land councils and mining companies. He was successful in gaining research funding from the Christensen Fund for Dr Valerie Boll to conduct research between 2001 and 2005 on the impact of the cane toad upon the Yolngu culture of northeast Arnhem Land. From 2005 until leaving the public service in late 2011, Clarke represented the Board of the South Australian Museum as a **Board Member** on the 1979 Act Committee for Aboriginal Heritage at Olympic Dam.

Clarke left the South Australian Museum permanently in October 2011 to work as an **Anthropologist Consultant** and **Writer**. This allowed him to concentrate more on short-term consultancy projects, which has included native title, ethnographic clearances for mining companies, advising Aboriginal land council and interstate museums, establishing a traditional ecological knowledge seminar for the South Australian Government, and the writing for commercial publications.

In February 2012 Clarke accepted a one-year half time position as **Senior Research Fellow** at Griffith University to study the potential impact of climate change on Indigenous communities in southeastern Australia. This project received an award, *Planning Excellence Commendation. Cutting Edge Research & Teaching*, from the Planning Institute Australia. Upon the conclusion of this project in February 2013, he became an **Adjunct Senior Research Fellow** at the same institution.

Since April 2013, Clarke has participated as a **Senior Researcher** with the Indigenous Biocultural Knowledge (http://aibk.info/) working group within The Australian Centre for Ecological Analysis and Synthesis (ACEAS). In November 2014, the Banksia Foundation awarded the 2014 Indigenous Leadership for Sustainability Award to the Indigenous Biocultural Knowledge (IBK) Working Group (http://banksiafdn.com/the-awards/42/252.html#aceas). Several major publications came out of this research.

From April 2015 to July 2024, Clarke was an **Adjunct Senior Research Fellow** at the Federation University, where he pursued research into the ethnosciences and Indigenous Biocultural Knowledge (IBCK). From December 2015 to March 2024, he was an **Honorary Research Associate** (Anthropology) at the South Australian Museum. In February 2016 Clarke was re-registered as an individual **Expert Examiner** under *Part 1- Objects of Australian Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Heritage of the National Cultural Heritage Control List.*

In late 2017, Clarke started working as a **Senior Researcher** on a project funded by the Orana Foundation that is studying Indigenous food sources and their possible commercialisation. From early 2018, he has been engaged in research funded by the Australian Research Council investigating the early Indigenous relocation of plant species in eastern Australia. In early 2021, he was listed as a **Reporter** for the *Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Heritage Protection Act* (ATSIHPA). Clarke still takes on consultancy work in native title and cultural heritage, while actively writing.

University Degrees:

1979-82	Bachelor of Science, University of Adelaide. Majoring in Botany & Zoology
1984-87	Bachelor of Arts, University of Adelaide. Majoring in Anthropology
1989	Masters Qualifier, University of Adelaide. Geography
1990-95	Doctor of Philosophy, University of Adelaide. Social Anthropology & Human Geography

Professional Society Membership:

Fellow, Australian Anthropological Society Fellow, Society of Ethnobiology

Fellow, Royal Society of South Australia

Fellow, International Society for Archaeoastronomy & Astronomy in Culture

Consulting Member, Anthropological Society of Western Australia

Member, Genealogical Society of South Australia

Member, Anthropological Society of South Australia

Member, Australian Institute of Aboriginal & Torres Strait Islanders Studies

Training:

First Aid Four-wheel driving Fire warden

Research Interests:

Dr Philip Clarke has an academic background in biology, geography and anthropology. After studying at the University of Adelaide, he started working in the Aboriginal ethnographical collections at the South Australian Museum in early 1982. His initial research interests were chiefly focused on Aboriginal use of plants as foods, medicines and materials for making artefacts. This eventually broadened out to Aboriginal perception and use of the land, with a particular focus on the cultural geography of southern Australia. This research produced a Doctor of Philosophy thesis (degree awarded in May 1995) and a series of publications on Aboriginal ethnobotany, mythology and contact history of temperate Australia.

From the early 1990s Clarke has mainly worked in Central and northern Australia, investigating Aboriginal links to land. He has been involved in linguistic research, in particular contact languages, such as Aboriginal creoles and Aboriginal English. This led to him becoming a consultant for the *Macquarie Dictionary* (1997. Third edition. Sydney: Macquarie University), as well the production of a publication on contact language (Foster, Mühlhäusler & Clarke 1998). Clarke is a speaker of Ngarrindjeri Yanin from the Lower Murray where he conducted his PhD fieldwork. He has also studied the Pitjantjatjara language of Central Australia – formally at the University of South Australia and informally in the field.

During 1998-2000 Clarke's major task was curating the Australian Aboriginal Cultures Gallery Project. This exhibition provides the most comprehensive national survey of Aboriginal culture and is one of the Museum's main attractions for students and tourists. From 2001 to 2003 he has taken several periods of leave from the Museum to do private contract work for corporations required to conduct ethnographic site clearance work in central Western Australia before developing new mines. This included being the primary anthropologist on the heritage assessment for the Yakabindie Nickel Project run by Western Mining Corporation.

In late 2003 Clarke published a book titled *Where the Ancestors Walked*, which provides an overview on Aboriginal culture. This book is extensively used as a undergraduate text book for Aboriginal studies courses. It is widely available overseas and by electronic subscription (see review at http://www.ausanthrop.net/resources/reviews.php?id=14). In 2004 he was successful in obtaining an Australian Research Council Linkage Grant with the University of Adelaide, which funded a three-year project to investigate Aboriginal and European frontier conflict sites from the 18th to early 20th century.

During 2005-2006 Clarke worked with the Timor-Leste Government and UNESCO in East Timor investigating the feasibility of establishing a national museum and cultural centre in that country. In early 2006 he participated in the State Government's Aboriginal Taskforce, aimed at improving the social and cultural conditions of Aboriginal people in South Australia. Clarke has worked closely with the Ara Irititja Project, which is a heritage unit that now resides at the South Australian Museum.

In May 2007 Clarke published another book, *Aboriginal People and Their Plants* (http://www.rosenbergpub.com.au/handleProduct.asp?id=65&catid=9), which provides an encyclopaedic account of the many different relationships Aboriginal people have with the Australian flora. The second edition of this work was launched in February 2011.

In early May 2008 Clarke officially launched a further publication, *Aboriginal Plant Collectors*. *Botanists and Australian Aboriginal People in the Nineteenth Century* (http://www.rosenbergpub.com.au/handleProduct.asp?id=86&catid=7). This volume is an historical investigation of the involvement botanists and European plant collectors had with Aboriginal people on the frontier. It forms the first step in his current research program of investigating the origins and future of contemporary Australian ethnobotany.

In August 2012, Clarke's book, *Australian Plants as Aboriginal Tools* (http://www.rosenbergpub.com.au/handleProduct.asp?id=149&catid=7), was released. The research for this large work spans 30 years, and among other things it establishes a base line for determining the impact of environmental and cultural change on Aboriginal art and craft traditions.

Another book, *Discovering Aboriginal Plant Use. Journeys of an Australian Anthropologist* (http://www.rosenbergpub.com.au/handleProduct.asp?id=174&catid=7) became available in August 2014. Using his own fieldwork experiences as a platform, this commercial publication gives insights into why Clarke has studied an Indigenous perspective on the flora.

In May 2018, *Aboriginal Biocultural Knowledge in South-eastern Australia* (https://www.publish.csiro.au/book/7558/) was published with Clarke as one of the authors, and this has been heavily utilised as a text book.

In April 2023, *Aboriginal Peoples and Birds in Australia. Historical and Cultural Relationships* (https://www.publish.csiro.au/book/8065/), was published. This volume provides an overview of Australian Aboriginal ethnoornithology.

As a senior academic, Clarke has refereed scholarly papers and continues to have roles as anthropology reviewer in several academic journals. He has also formally examined honours and postgraduate theses, provided expert reports on grant applications to ARC and AIATSIS, and published book reviews. Apart from the university seminars and public talks he gives, Clarke has lectured on Aboriginal environmental topics in undergraduate courses in the School of Architecture and in the School of Environmental Biology at the University of Adelaide. He has co-supervised a PhD student in Aboriginal material cultural studies and has recently co-supervised a PhD candidate and an Honours student in ethnobotany. Clarke has also co-supervised a PhD candidate in archaeology. He is currently working as a consultant anthropologist with the Northern Land Council doing native title/land claim work and ethnographic clearances, while maintaining fieldwork and consultation program on behalf of several state museums for the RICP in Arnhem Land and Central Australia. As indicated below in the Writing Record, from late 2011 Clarke has worked on native title claims based in the Barkly Tablelands and Top End of the Northern Territory, southern South Australia,

southeast and northern Queensland and the Pilbara of Western Australia. He has also worked on heritage assessments in Queensland, New South Wales and Victoria. In 2017, Clarke was part of a research team that successfully gained Australian Research Council funding to investigate the pre-European Indigenous involvement with relocating plant species in eastern Australia.

International Reputation:

From 2000 to 2011, Clarke was a **Senior Lecturer** specialising in the Indigenous impact upon the environment in the Australian Biota course run by the School of Environmental Biology at the University of Adelaide. He regularly provides specialist lectures in other parts of the university, such the History and Anthropology disciplines and the School of Landscape Architecture. Clarke also assesses theses for universities. Using his expertise in Aboriginal landscapes, Clarke ran outreach programs for the Waterhouse Club based at the South Australian Museum and Tourism SA.

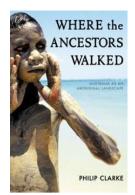
The seven commercial books written by Clarke are available overseas, where they have sold well. All of them have been favourably reviewed by foreign academic journals and are listed as reference books in university courses both within Australia and overseas. While some are out of print, most are still available as e-publications. Clarke has been the **Author** of scholarly papers and reviews published by journals of prestigious international societies, such as Folklore, History & Anthropology, Archaeoastronomy & Ethnoastronomy News and Higher Education Times. He is regularly invited to attend conferences overseas and is frequently contacted by international journalists. Clarke is currently the **Anthropology Editor** for the Transactions of the Royal Society of South Australia journal.

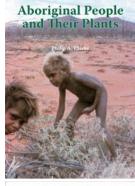
Clarke has worked as a **Unesco Consultant** in Timor-Leste. The Australian Aboriginal Cultures Gallery, for which Clarke was the **Principal Curator**, is recognised internationally as the major tourist attraction at the South Australian Museum.

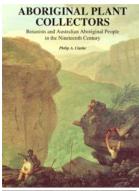


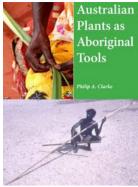


Left: Dr Philip A. Clarke conducting ethnobotanical fieldwork in 2009. Right: at home in Adelaide, August 2014.



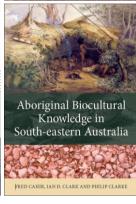


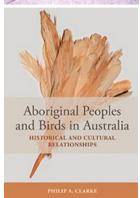












Referees:

Professor Peter Sutton Consultant Anthropologist 23 West Tce, Strathalbyn SA 5255

Phone: 0408082695

Email: bush.rat@outlook.com

Professor David S. Jones

Consultant in Planning, Landscape Architecture & First Nations 'Country' Advisor

Website: linkedin.com/in/david-s-jones-97141620

Email: davidsjones2020@gmail.com

Doctoral Thesis

Clarke, P.A. 1994. Contact, Conflict and Regeneration. Aboriginal Cultural Geography of the Lower Murray, South Australia. Ph.D. thesis. Social Anthropology & Human Geography. University of Adelaide, Adelaide.

Native Title and Land Rights Reports

- **Clarke, P.A.** 2025. *Genealogical Report on the Wells Family*. Prepared for Leonard Wells, Kalgoorlie, WA, 24th January 2025.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2024. Anthropological Report for Matter 4744: Change of Rules for the Mitakoodi and Mayi People Native Title Aboriginal Corporation. Prepared for Ardo Legal, Holland Park, Qld, 1st October 2024.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2023. Anthropological Report in relation to Barada Barna Aboriginal Corporation QUD348/2022 Barada Barna Aboriginal Corporation RNTBC ICN: 8343 & Anor V Attorney-General for the State of Queensland & Ors. Prepared for Dillon Bowers, Townsville, Qld, 16th October 2023.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2023. Preliminary Anthropological Report for the Descendants of Tommy (Oongar) Permit. Prepared for Just Us Lawyers, Kelvin Grove, Qld, 19th September 2023.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2023. *Genealogical Report on the Family of Stephen Warner*. Prepared for Dgagunbara Connections, Qld, 1st September 2023.
- Clarke, P.A. 2023. Anthropological Report for the Bigambul People #2 (QUD281/2022), Bigambul People #3 (QUD300/2022), Bigambul People #4 (QUD301/2022) & Gomeroi People (NDSD37/2019) Native Title Claims. Prepared for Just Us Lawyers, Kelvin Grove, Qld, 5th June 2023.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2023. Anthropological Connection Report for the Scott Alexander Harris (QUD144/2015) Native Title Determination Application. Prepared for Marland Law, Bundaberg, Qld, 18th May 2023.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2023. Anthropological Connection Report for the McKinlay River Pastoral Lease Native Title Determination Application. Prepared for the Northern Land Council, Darwin, 31st January 2023
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2022. *Anthropological Report on the Finniss River Region Land Claim No. 237* (*Beds & Banks*). Prepared for the Northern Land Council, Darwin, 3rd November 2022.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2022. Supplementary Anthropological Report for the Wulna (NT Portion 2001) Land Claim No. 155. Prepared for the Northern Land Council, Darwin, 17th October 2022.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2021. *Anthropological Report for the Wirangu Sea Claim*. Prepared for South Australian Native Title Services, Adelaide, 11th June 2021.
- Clarke, P.A., Stead, J. & Coad, L. 2021. Re: Wirangu #2 Part B SAD6019/1998.

 Anthropologists' Reply to Dr Kingsley Palmer's Anthropologist's Responsive Report 2021.

 Prepared for South Australian Native Title Services, Adelaide, 22nd March 2021.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2020. Anthropological Connection Report for the Jangga People #3 Native Title Determination Application. Prepared for the Jangga People on instruction from Dillon Bowers Lawyers, Townsville, Qld, 24th November 2020.

¹ Note that excluded from this list are a number of restricted reports written for clients who required that the existence of the work not be made public.

- **Clarke, P.A.** 2020. Anthropological Memorandum of Advice on the Responsive Native Title Claims: ML 32327 and ML 32328. Prepared for the Northern Land Council, Darwin, 6th November 2020.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2020. Preliminary Anthropological Connection Report for the Registration Test of the Jangga People #3 Native Title Determination Application. Prepared for the Jangga People on instruction from Dillon Bowers Lawyers, Townsville, Qld, 30th October 2020.
- **Clarke, P.A.**, Stead, J. & Coad, L. 2020. *Anthropological Report for the Wirangu #2 Native Title Claim Part B (SAD6019/1998)*. Prepared for South Australian Native Title Services, Adelaide, 7th September 2020.
- Clarke, P.A. 2020. Anthropological Report on the Wulna (Cape Hotham) Land Claim No.155 (Beds & Banks). Prepared for the Northern Land Council, Darwin, 2nd April 2020.
- Cane, S., Clarke, P.A., Coad, L., Liebelt, B. & Stead, J. 2020. Rights and Interests in Relation to the Wirangu No 2 Part B Native Title Claim (SAD6019/1998) and the Nauo No 3 Native Title Claim (SAD63/2018). Response to Propositions Report from a Conference of Experts. Prepared for South Australian Native Title Services, Adelaide, 24th February 2020.
- **Clarke, P.A.**, Stead, J. & Coad, L. 2020. *Wirangu Rights and Interests in the Wirangu #2 Part B Area SAD6019/1998*. Prepared for South Australian Native Title Services, Adelaide, 5th February 2020.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2019. *Anthropological Report. Rocklands Pastoral Lease*. Prepared for the Northern Land Council, Darwin, 1st November 2019.
- Powell, F. & Clarke, P.A. 2019. *Notes for Responding to the State's Submission to the NNTT Review*. Prepared for the Gimuy Walubara Yidinji People on instruction from P&E Law, Cairns, 28th September 2019.
- Clarke, P.A., Stead, J. & Coad, L. 2019. Wirangu No 2 Part A SAD 6019/1998. Response to the Report of the Conference of Experts. Report Provided by Federal Court Registrars Colbran and Parkyn on 19 August 2019 Following the Conference of Experts convened on 14 and 15 August 2019 involving Dr Philip Clarke and Ms Lyn Coad (Applicant), Dr Kingsley Palmer and Mr Tom Gara (State). Prepared for South Australian Native Title Services, Adelaide, 6th September 2019.
- Powell, F. & Clarke, P.A. 2019. Gimuy Walubara Yidinji People QUD23/2019

 Anthropological Report for the Cairns Regional Inquiry. Prepared for the Gimuy Walubara Yidinji People on instruction from P&E Law, Cairns, 22nd July 2019.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2019. *Preliminary Anthropological Report for the Jangga People #2 Application*. Prepared for the Jangga People on instruction from Dillon Bowers, Townsville, 20th June 2019.
- **Clarke, P.A.** & Stead, J.J. 2019. *Anthropological Report for the Wirangu No 2 Native Title Claim Part A SAD 6019/98*. Prepared for South Australian Native Title Services, Adelaide, 27th May 2019.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2019. Anthropological Report on the Existence of Native Title Rights and Interests for Section 2900 in The Hundred of Strangways. Prepared for the Northern Land Council, Darwin, 3rd May 2019.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2019. Preliminary Anthropological Report on Aboriginal Groups Who Might Hold Interests Under the Native Title Act 1993 in Relation to the Lands of the Anangu Pitjantjatjara Yankunytjatjara Lands Rights Act 1981. Prepared for Adelta Legal, Adelaide, 11th April 2019.

- Clarke, P.A. 2019. A Report on a Northern Land Council Meeting with Uwynmil Claimants for the Woolner Mary River Beds & Banks Land Claim No.192, Held at the Mary River Resort on the 25th February 2019. Prepared for the Northern Land Council, Darwin, 8th March 2019.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2019. Supplementary Report Addressing Anthropological Issues from the NT Government in the Woolner Mary River Beds & Banks Land Claim (No. 192). Prepared for the Northern Land Council, 8th March 2019.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2018. *Anthropological Report for the Proposed Wirangu Sea Claim*. Prepared for South Australian Native Title Services, Adelaide, 30th May 2018.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2018. Supplementary Anthropological Report for the Wirangu #2 Native Title Claim SG 6019/98. Prepared for South Australian Native Title Services, Adelaide, 2nd February 2018.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2018. *Anthropological Report for the Apple Tree Creek Area*. 1st February 2018. Report prepared for Queensland South Native Title Services, Brisbane.
- Charola, E., Clarke, P.A. & Peace, A. 2018. *The Woolner / Mary River Region Land Claim (No.192)*. *Anthropologists' Report on Behalf of Claimants*. Prepared for the Northern Land Council, Darwin, 29th January 2018.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2018. The Woolner / Mary River Region Land Claim (No.192). Site Register. Prepared on Behalf of Claimants. Prepared for the Northern Land Council, Darwin, 18th January 2018.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2018. *Notes on the Botidjin Cobbo Family of Southeastern Queensland*. 29th January 2018. Report prepared for Queensland South Native Title Services, Brisbane.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2017. Report on Apical Ancestors from the Ngarrindjeri Application Who Have Connections to the South East of South Australia. Prepared for South Australian Native Title Services, Adelaide, 7th September 2017.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2017. Notes on the Statements of the Substance of Evidence Given by Kariyarra Peoples Claimants. Prepared for Alan Rumsley, Commercial Disputes Lawyer, Perth, 27th July 2017.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2017. A Supplementary Anthropological Report for the Wakka Wakka Gooreng Gooreng 203bj(B) Research Project. Prepared for Queensland South Native Title Services, Brisbane. 18th May 2017.
- Clarke, P.A. 2017. A Further Anthropological Report on the Descendants of Tommy Anderson and their Association with Kariyarra Native Title Claims WAD 6169/1998, WAD 232/2009 & WAD 47/2014. Prepared for Alan Rumsley, Commercial Disputes Lawyer, Pert, 18th April 2017.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2017. *Anthropological Report for the Wirangu #2 Native Title Claim.* Prepared for South Australian Native Title Services, Adelaide, 25th March 2017.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2017. Anthropological Conclusions Relating to the Border Area between the Aboriginal Cultural Regions of the Lower Murray and South East of South Australia. Prepared for South Australian Native Title Services, Adelaide, 17th February 2017.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2017. Report Relating to the Border Area between the Aboriginal Cultural Regions of the Lower Murray and South East of South Australia. Prepared for South Australian Native Title Services, Adelaide, 16th February 2017.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2017. *Anthropological Report for the Wakka Wakka Gooreng Gooreng* 203bj(B) Research Project. Prepared for Queensland South Native Title Services, Brisbane. 3rd February 2017.

- **Clarke, P.A.** & Powell, F. 2016. *Gimuy Walubara Yidinji QUD 631/2012 Anthropologists'* Supplementary Connection Report. Prepared for P&E Law, Cairns. 31st August 2016.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2016. Report on a Fieldtrip to Cairns, Edmonton, and Gordonvale for the Gimuy Walubara Yidinji Native Title Claim. Prepared for P&E Law, Cairns. 1st June 2016.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2015. Final Anthropological Report on Native Title for the West Ranken, East Ranken, Adder and Rocklands Pastoral Stations. Prepared for the Northern Land Council, Darwin. 27th November 2015.
- Clarke, P.A. 2015. Anthropological Report on the Descendants of Tommy Anderson and their Association with Kariyarra Native Title Claims WAD 6169/1998, WAD 232/2009 & WAD 47/2014. Prepared for Alan Rumsley, Commercial Disputes Lawyer, Perth. 31st August 2015.
- Clarke, P.A. 2015. Report on Archival Materials in the N.B. Tindale Collection of the South Australian Museum that Relate to the Kariyarra People and the Kariyarra Native Title Claim WAD 6169/1998, WAD 232/2009 & WAD 47/2014. Prepared for Alan Rumsley, Commercial Disputes Lawyer, Perth. 18th June 2015.
- Clarke, P.A. 2015. Further Anthropological Research for the Gimuy Walubara Yidinji Native Title Claim (QUD631/2012). Prepared for P&E Law & the Gimuy Walubara Yidinji Native Title Claimants, Cairns. 13th February 2015.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2014. Preliminary Anthropological Report on Native Title for the Wakaya and Injalandji People on West Ranken, East Ranken, Adder and Rocklands. Prepared for the Northern Land Council, Darwin. 17th December 2014.
- Clarke, P.A. & Powell, F. 2014. Gimuy Walubara Yidindji. Native Title Determination Application QUD 631/2012. Anthropologists' Report. For P&E Law & the Gimuy Walubara Yidinji Native Title Claimants, Cairns. 11th April 2014.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2013. Continued Presence of Aboriginal People within the Barngarla Claim Area. Prepared for Teitzel & Partners, Sydney. 12th August 2013.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2011. *Preliminary Anthropologist Native Title Reports for Pastoral Leases on the Barkly Tablelands*. Prepared for the Northern Land Council, Darwin. 7th October 2011.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 1996. The Southern Kaurna and Their Relationship to the Ngarrindjeri People: A Native Title Report for the Attorney Generals Department. Adelaide, 24th March 1996.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 1995. The South Australian Murray Basin: A Native Title Report for the Attorney Generals Department. Adelaide.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 1995. Aboriginal Relationships to Granite Island, South Australia: A Native *Title Report for the Attorney Generals Department*. Adelaide. 28th March 1995.

Unpublished Cultural Heritage & Plant Use Reports

- **Clarke, P.A.** 2025. Cultural Mapping & Ethnobotanical Report for the Beerburrum to Nambour Area. Prepared for Extent, Queensland. 8th January 2025.
- Clarke, P.A. 2024. Aboriginal Cultural Values Mapping Report for the Cultural Loss Acquisition Project, Richmond Valley in North East New South Wales. Prepared for Umwelt, New South Wales. 19th June 2024.
- Clarke, P.A. 2024. Aboriginal Cultural Values Mapping Report for the Cultural Loss Acquisition Project, North of the Murray River in Western New South Wales. Prepared for Umwelt, New South Wales. 10th May 2024.

- **Clarke, P.A.** 2024. Aboriginal Cultural Values Mapping Report for the Cultural Loss Acquisition Project, Western New South Wales. Prepared for Umwelt, New South Wales. 10th April 2024.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2024. *Aboriginal Cultural Values Mapping Report for Clarrie Hall Dam, New South Wales*. Prepared for EMM Consulting, Sydney. 4th March 2024.
- Clarke, P.A. 2023. Response to the Applicant Oral Submissions for the 'McPhillamys Gold Project Application for Declaration Under Section 9 of the Commonwealth Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Heritage Protection Act, 1984'. Prepared for Regis Resources Limited & LFB Resources NL, Blayney, New South Wales. 14th December 2023.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2023. *Aboriginal Cultural Values Mapping Report for the Cultural Loss Acquisition Project, North East New South Wales*. Prepared for Umwelt, New South Wales. 4th September 2023.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2023. *Aboriginal Cultural Values Mapping Report for Boorolong, New South Wales*. Prepared for EMM Consulting, Sydney. 22nd August 2023.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2023. Aboriginal Cultural Values Mapping Report for the Central West Orana REZ Transmission Project, Near Gulgong, NSW. Prepared for EMM Consulting, Sydney. 21st June 2023.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2022. Aboriginal Cultural Values Mapping Report for the Cowal Gold Operation Open Pit Continuation Project, Lake Cowal. Prepared for EMM Consulting, Sydney. 16th December 2022.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2022. Notes on Plants Associated with the Warratyi Rock Shelter and Surrounding Area. Prepared for the ARC Warratyi Rockshelter Project, Adelaide. 19th December 2022.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2022. *Notes on the John Morris Aboriginal Ethnographic Collection Held by the Tiwi Land Council.* Prepared for the Tiwi Land Council, Darwin. 4th November 2022.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2022. *Aboriginal Cultural Values Mapping Report for Oven Mountain, New South Wales.* Prepared for EMM Consulting, Sydney. 1st November 2022.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2022. *Burdekin Falls Dam Cultural Water Values Report*. 31st August 2022. Prepared for CNC Project Management Pty Ltd, Brisbane.
- Clarke, P.A. 2022. The Carlingford West Public School & Cumberland High School Connection to Country Report. Prepared for EMM Consulting, Sydney. 8th July 2022.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2022. *Review of the Section 10 Representations for the McPhillamys Gold Project*. Prepared for Regis Resources Limited & LFB Resources NL, Blayney, New South Wales. 1st February 2022.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2022. An Assessment of 'Historical Ethnographic Sources Regarding Traditional Ownership in the Vicinity of Hanging Rock' By T. Pilbrow. Prepared for Wurundjeri Woi-wurrung Cultural Heritage Aboriginal Corporation, Abbotsford, Victoria. 13th January 2022.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2022. Anthropological Report of Wurundjeri Woi-Wurrung's Physical and Cultural Connection to Hanging Rock. Prepared for Wurundjeri Woi-wurrung Cultural Heritage Aboriginal Corporation, Abbotsford, Victoria. 10th January 2022.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2021. *Aboriginal Cultural Values Mapping Report for the McPhillamys Gold Project*. Prepared for Regis Resources Limited & LFB Resources NL, Blayney, New South Wales. 29th November 2021.

- **Clarke, P.A.** 2021. Anthropological Report on the Potential for Aboriginal Heritage Sites to Have Existed on Kingvale Station in an Area Subject to Legal Proceedings Against the Landowner. Prepared for Preston Law, Cairns. 24th September 2021.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2021. *Hunter Valley Operations Aboriginal Cultural Values Mapping Report*. Prepared for EMM Consulting, Sydney. 9th August 2021.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2021. Anthropological Report for Supreme Court of Victoria Proceeding S Eci 2020 04091 ('Proceeding') Head, Transport for Victoria & Ors Ats Marjorie Thorpe. Prepared for MinterEllison, Melbourne. 7th June 2021
- Clarke, P.A. 2021. An Anthropological Response to Volume 1 (of 5): Report to the Minister for the Environment About an Application Under Section 10 of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Heritage Protection Act 1984 over Apparrlu on Muralag (Island), Torres Strait, Queensland, dated April 2020. Prepared for Preston Law, Cairns. 30th March 2021.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2021. *The Mole River Dam Cultural Mapping Report*. Prepared for EMM Consulting, Sydney. 30th January 2021.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2021. *The Dungowan Aboriginal Landscape Report*. Prepared for EMM Consulting, Sydney. 24th January 2021.
- McKeown, F. & Clarke, P.A. 2020. Planning and Environment Court, No 97 of 2019 Kaurareg Native Title Aboriginal Corporation RNTBC and Milton Savage v Torres Shire Council & Anor (511787). Joint Report of Expert Anthropologists for the Appellant (Kaurareg Native Title Aboriginal Corporation and Milton Savage). Respondent (Torres Shire Council). 24th April 2020.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2020. An Anthropological Assessment on the ATSIHPA Section 10 Application in Relation to 'Apparrlu (Waubinin Mabauzi Lag and Waubinin Malu)' by Mr Milton Savage and Ms Enid Tom for and on behalf of the Kaurareg People. Prepared for Preston Law, Cairns. 26th February 2020.
- Clarke, P.A. 2019. Report on the Fieldtrip to Gununa, Mornington Island for the Return of Indigenous Cultural Property Program at the Australian Museum, Sydney. Prepared for the Australian Museum, Sydney. 5 December 2019.
- Dunker, B., Waycott, M., Faast, R., Carragher, J., Jiranek, V., Delaporte, K., Betteridge, A., Calladine, A., Clarke, P.A., Conran, J., Mai Do, C., Puglisi, C., Sundstrom, J., Weinstein, P., Wilkinson, K., Lowe, A. 2019. *Final Report: The Indigenous Food Program, A Project in Partnership with the Orana Foundation*. University of Adelaide, Adelaide, South Australia. 397pp.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2018. An Overview of the Indigenous Cultural Heritage of the Naracoorte Caves for the Use of Guides. Prepared for Naracoorte Caves National Park, Naracoorte, 14th December 2018.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2018. Aboriginal Cultural Connections to the Naracoorte Caves National Park in South East South Australia. Prepared for Naracoorte Caves National Park, Naracoorte, 6th December 2018.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2018. *Progress Report on the Anthropological Aspects of the Indigenous Plant Food Database*. Prepared for the Orana Foundation, Sydney. 5th September 2018.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2018. Affidavit. Kunzea Matter. Filed on Behalf of New Directions Pty Ltd, the Respondent and Cross-claimant, Federal Court of Australia. Prepared for Gadens Lawyers, Melbourne. 1st August 2018.

- **Clarke, P.A.** 2018. Affidavit. Kunzea Matter. Filed on Behalf of New Directions Pty Ltd, the Respondent and Cross-claimant, Federal Court of Australia. Prepared for Gadens Lawyers, Melbourne. 20th June 2018.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2017. Report on the Fieldtrip to Tjuntjuntjara for the Return of Indigenous Cultural Property Program at the Australian Museum, Sydney. Prepared for the Australian Museum, Sydney. 21 December 2017.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2016. Report on the Final Fieldtrip to Northeast Arnhem Land for the Australian Museum's RICP. Prepared for the Australian Museum, Sydney. 18st July 2016.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2016. Report on the Bird-in-Hand Heritage Assessment for a Mining Lease Application. Prepared for Terramin Australia Limited, Adelaide. 26th May 2016 (https://www.terramin.com.au/wp-content/uploads/2017/05/Terramin_Clarke_26-May-2016.pdf).
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2015. Report of Consultations and a Mining Meeting at Numbulwar from the 29th to 30th May 2015 for ELA 24305 at Walker River extending to Haddon Head. Prepared for the Northern Land Council, Darwin. 9th June 2015.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2014. *Report on the RICP Trip to the Australian Museum*. Prepared for the Australian Museum, Sydney. 20th November 2014.
- Clarke, P.A. 2014. Report of Consultations for a Work Program Meeting at Galiwinku on the 5th June 2014 for Tenements EL 22821 on Elcho Island and EL 3350 & 29848 on Howard Island. Prepared for the Northern Land Council, Darwin. 18th June 2014.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2014. Report on the Fieldtrip to Northeast Arnhem Land for the Australian Museum's RICP. Prepared for the Australian Museum, Sydney. 31st May 2014.
- Clarke, P.A. 2013. An Audit of the Cliffs Asia Pacific Iron Ore Pty Ltd Mt Richardson Project with Respect to Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Conditions for Section 18 Consent (22 May 2012). Prepared for Cliffs Asia Pacific Pty Ltd, Perth. 16th December 2013.
- Clarke, P.A. 2013. An Audit of the Cliffs Asia Pacific Iron Ore Pty Ltd Mt Richardson Project with Respect to Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Conditions for Section 18 Consent (13 December 2010). Prepared for Cliffs Asia Pacific Pty Ltd, Perth. 8th October 2013.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2013. Report of the Return of Indigenous Cultural Property Trip to Northeast Arnhem Land to Consult with Senior Yolngu Custodians over the Future of Secret Sacred Objects and Ancestral Remains held in the Australian Museum, Sydney. Prepared for the Australian Museum, Sydney. 5th April 2013.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2012. Preliminary Report from Fieldwork in Arnhem Land as Part of the Return of Indigenous Property (RICP) Program at the Australian Museum. Prepared for the Australian Museum, Sydney. 8th December 2012.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2012. An Audit of Processes Outlined in the Cliffs NR 'Mt Richardson Project: Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Management Plan' With Respect to Section 18 Consent. Prepared for Cliffs Natural Resources, Perth. 1st June 2012.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2012. An Anthropological Assessment of Heritage Reports Concerning Mount Richardson in Central Western Australia. Prepared for Cliffs Natural Resources, Perth. 13th February 2012.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2011. Preliminary Report on Aboriginal Community Consultations in the St Vidgeon Area Concerning Proposed Iron Ore Projects by Western Desert Resources. Prepared for the Northern Land Council, Darwin. 16th September 2011.

- Molnar, E. & **Clarke, P.A.** 2011. *Community Consultations Based at Numbulwar Concerning Safari Hunting Proposals* (22nd November 2nd December 2010). Prepared for the Northern Land Council, Darwin. 16th January 2011.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2010. A Site Survey of the Docherty Hills Country and to the South, within Daly River Aboriginal Land ELA 22348. Prepared for the Northern Land Council, Darwin. 18th November 2010.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2010. A Site Survey of Country within the Daly River Port Keats Aboriginal Lands Trust ELA 10381. Prepared for the Northern Land Council, Darwin. 29th October 2010.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2010. Consultations with Traditional Owners at Yirrkala, Northeast Arnhem Land, Concerning ELA 4172 and 1165. Prepared for the Northern Land Council, Darwin. 7th December 2010.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2010. Preliminary Brief for a Community-run Museum at Warruwi, South Goulburn Island. Prepared for the Northern Land Council, Darwin. 21st December 2010.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2010. A Brief Anthropological Assessment of Heritage Reports Concerning Yeelirrie Station in Central Western Australia. Prepared for BHPB on Instructions from John Gleason. Perth. 29th July 2002.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2010. Submission to the Indigenous Heritage Law Reform: Possible Reforms to the Legislative Arrangements for Protecting Traditional Areas and Objects. Adelaide. 2nd February 2010.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2009. *Notes for a Submission to Review of the Aboriginal Heritage Act 1988*. Adelaide. 28th October 2009.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2004. *The Historical Origins of Late 20th Century Aboriginal English in Southern South Australia*. Adelaide: South Australian Museum. 27th July 2004.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2002. Supplement to the Anthropological Assessment of the Yakabindie Project Area and its Surroundings. Prepared for WMC Resources Ltd on instructions from Blake Dawson Waldron, Perth. 15th November 2002.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2002. Anthropological Assessment of the Yakabindie Project Area and its Surrounds. Prepared for WMC Resources Ltd on Instructions from Blake Dawson Waldron. Perth. 23rd August 2002.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2001. *Report on Aboriginal Cultural Sites in the Koolyanobbing Windarling Area.* Prepared for Portman Iron Ore Pty Ltd, Perth. 3rd September 2001.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2000. Witness Statement and Statement of Expert Evidence of Philip Allan Clarke, Federal Court of Australia. Hindmarsh Island. Adelaide. 29th August 2000.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 1997. National Inventory of Aboriginal Secret Sacred Objects Held in Government-funded Museums. Adelaide: South Australian Museum.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 1996. *Response to Submissions to the Federal Inquiry, Hindmarsh Island*. Adelaide. 21st May 1996.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 1996. *Hindmarsh Island Bridge Submission to the Federal Inquiry*. Adelaide. 29th February 1996.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 1995. *Hindmarsh Island Statement*. Hindmarsh Island Royal Commission, Adelaide. 26th July 1995.
- Clarke, P.A. 1983. Appendix to the Register of Aboriginal Men's Secret Sacred Objects in the Aboriginal Ethnographic Collection of the South Australian Museum. Adelaide: South Australian Museum Library.

Clarke, P.A. 1983. A Register of Aboriginal Men's Secret Sacred Objects in the Aboriginal Ethnographic Collection of the South Australian Museum. Adelaide: South Australian Museum Library.

Authored Books

- **Clarke, P.A.** 2025 (in press). *Aboriginal Peoples and Terrestrial Invertebrates in Australia. Historical and Cultural Relationships*. CSIRO Publishing, Melbourne.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2023. *Aboriginal Peoples and Birds in Australia. Historical and Cultural Relationships*. CSIRO Publishing, Melbourne.
- Cahir, F., Clark, I. & Clarke, P.A. (eds.), 2018. *Aboriginal Biocultural Knowledge in Southeastern Australia. Perspectives of Early Colonists*. CSIRO Publishing, Melbourne.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2014. Discovering Aboriginal Plant Use. Journeys of an Australian Anthropologist. Rosenberg Publishing, Dural Delivery Centre, New South Wales.
- Low Choy, D., **Clarke, P.A.**, Jones, D., Serrao-Neumann, S., Hales, R., & Koschade, O. 2013. *Indigenous Climate Change Adaptation: Understanding Coastal Urban and Periurban Indigenous People's Vulnerability and Adaptive Capacity to Climate Change*. A report for the National Climate Change Adaptation Research Facility. Griffith University, Brisbane.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2012. *Australian Plants as Aboriginal Tools*. Rosenberg Publishing, Dural Delivery Centre, New South Wales.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2008. *Aboriginal Plant Collectors. Botanists and Aboriginal People in the Nineteenth Century.* Rosenberg Publishing, Dural Delivery Centre, New South Wales.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2007. *Aboriginal People and Their Plants*. Rosenberg Publishing, Dural Delivery Centre, New South Wales [Second edition published in February 2011; electronic edition published in December 2011].
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2003. Where the Ancestors Walked. Australia as an Aboriginal Landscape. Allen & Unwin, Sydney.

Chapters in Edited Books

- Hunter, D., Roskruge, N., Semese, S.A., **Clarke, P.A.** & Turpin, G. 2021. Neglected and underutilized species and Indigenous foodways of Oceania. Chapter 12 in S. Padulosi, I.O. King, D. Hunter & M.S. Swaminathan (eds), *Orphan Crops for Sustainable Food and Nutrition Security Promoting Neglected and Underutilized Species*. Routledge, London.
- Jones, D. & **Clarke, P.A.** 2018. Australian Aboriginal culture and food-landscape relationships: possibilities of Indigenous knowledge for the future Australian landscape. Pp.41-60 in J. Zeunert & T. Waterman (eds), *Routledge Companion to Landscape and Food*. Routledge, London.
- Cahir, F., Clark, I. & Clarke, P.A. 2018. Introduction. Pp.xv-xxiv in F. Cahir, I. Clark & P.A. Clarke (eds), *The Indigenous Bio-cultural Knowledge of Southeastern Australia*. CSIRO Publishing, Melbourne.
- Clarke, P.A. 2018. Totemic life. Pp.1-18 in F. Cahir, I. Clark & P.A. Clarke (eds), *The Indigenous Bio-cultural Knowledge of Southeastern Australia*. CSIRO Publishing, Melbourne.

- Clarke, P.A. 2018. Terrestrial spirit beings. Pp.19-34 in F. Cahir, I. Clark & P.A. Clarke (eds), *The Indigenous Bio-cultural Knowledge of Southeastern Australia*. CSIRO Publishing, Melbourne.
- Clarke, P.A. 2018. Water spirits. Pp.35-53 in F. Cahir, I. Clark & P.A. Clarke (eds), *The Indigenous Bio-cultural Knowledge of Southeastern Australia*. CSIRO Publishing, Melbourne.
- Clarke, P.A. 2018. Plant food. Pp.55-71 in F. Cahir, I. Clark & P.A. Clarke (eds), *The Indigenous Bio-cultural Knowledge of Southeastern Australia*. CSIRO Publishing, Melbourne.
- Clarke, P.A. 2018. Animal food. Pp.73-93 in F. Cahir, I. Clark & P.A. Clarke (eds), *The Indigenous Bio-cultural Knowledge of Southeastern Australia*. CSIRO Publishing, Melbourne.
- Clarke, P.A. 2018. Space. Pp.247-263 in F. Cahir, I. Clark & P.A. Clarke (eds), *The Indigenous Bio-cultural Knowledge of Southeastern Australia*. CSIRO Publishing, Melbourne.
- Clarke, P.A. 2018. Time. Pp.265-280 in F. Cahir, I. Clark & P.A. Clarke (eds), *The Indigenous Bio-cultural Knowledge of Southeastern Australia*. CSIRO Publishing, Melbourne.
- Cahir, F., Clark, I. & Clarke, P.A. 2018. Conclusion: the future of Aboriginal biocultural knowledge. Pp.281-284 in F. Cahir, I. Clark & P.A. Clarke (eds), *The Indigenous Biocultural Knowledge of Southeastern Australia*. CSIRO Publishing, Melbourne.
- Ens, E., Walsh, F. & Clarke, P.A. 2017. Aboriginal people's past and current influence on Australia's vegetation. Pp.89-112 in D. Keith (ed), *Australian Vegetation*. Third edition, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Choy, D.L., **Clarke, P.A.**, Serrao-Neumann, S., Hales, R., Koschade, O. and Jones, D. 2016. Coastal urban and peri-urban Indigenous people's adaptive capacity to climate change. Pp.441-461 in B. Maheshwari, V.P. Singh & B. Thoradeniya (eds), *Balanced Urban Development: Options and Strategies for Liveable Cities*. Springer International Publishing, Switzerland.
- Jones, D., Low Choy, D., Clarke, P.A., Serrao-Neumann, S., Hales, R. & Koschade, O. 2016. The challenge of being heard: understanding Wadawurrung climate change vulnerability and adaptive capacity. Pp.260-279 in M. Kennedy, A. Butt & M. Amati (eds), *Conflict and Change in Australia's Peri-urban Landscapes. Urban Planning and Environment*. Routledge, London.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2014. Australian Aboriginal astronomy and cosmology. Chapter 214 in C.L.N. Ruggles (ed), *Handbook of Archaeoastronomy and Ethnoastronomy*. Springer, New York.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2013. The use and abuse of Aboriginal ecological knowledge. Pp.61-79 in I. Clark & F. Cahir (eds), *The Aboriginal Story of Burke and Wills: Forgotten Narratives*. CSIRO Publishing, Melbourne.
- Clarke, P.A. 2012. 'Wanganeen, Kenneth Hurtle (1948-1990)', *Australian Dictionary of Biography*, (Australian National University, Canberra; http://adb.anu.edu.au/biography/Wanganeen-kenneth-hurtle-15862/text27062, accessed 12 December 2012).
- Clarke, P.A. 2010. Economic botanists, ethnobotany and Aboriginal plant use. Pp.62-65 in P. Emmett & T. Kanellos (eds), *The Museum of Economic Botany at the Adelaide Botanic Garden. A Souvenir*. Board of the Botanic Gardens and State Herbarium, Adelaide.

- **Clarke, P.A.** 2009. Aboriginal culture and the Riverine environment. Pp.142-161 in J.T. Jennings (ed), *The Natural History of the Riverland and Murraylands*. Royal Society of South Australia, Adelaide.
- Clarke, P.A. 2005. Aboriginal 'fire-stick' burning practices on the Adelaide Plains. Pp.424, 428-429 in C.B. Daniels & C.J. Tait (eds), *Adelaide. Nature of a City. The Ecology of a Dynamic City from 1836 to 2036.* BioCity: Centre for Urban Habitats, Adelaide.
- Clarke, P.A., Gepp, B., Vickery, F., Wouters, M. & Henderson, M. 2005. The Urban Forest 4: Fire, Biology and City Living. Pp.422-453 in C.B. Daniels & C.J. Tait (eds), *Adelaide. Nature of a City. The Ecology of a Dynamic City from 1836 to 2036*. BioCity: Centre for Urban Habitats, Adelaide.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2003. Australian Aboriginal Mythology. Pp.382-401 in J. Parker & J. Stanton (eds), *Mythology. Myths, Legends, & Fantasies*. Global Book Publishing, Sydney. Comes with CD Rom version.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2001. The South Australian Museum, Adelaide. Pp.108-113 in S. Cochrane (ed), *Aboriginal Art Collections. Highlights from Australia's Public Museums and Galleries*. Craftsman House, Sydney.
- Clarke, P.A. 2001. Aboriginal Culture. Pp.61-2 in D. Brook (ed), *Cruising from Goolwa. Cruising Notes from the Lower Murray, The Lakes and The Coorong*. Second edition. Hyde Park Press, Adelaide.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 1998. The Aboriginal presence on Kangaroo Island, South Australia. Pp.14-48 in J. Simpson & L. Hercus (eds), *Aboriginal Portraits of 19th Century South Australia*. Aboriginal History Monograph. Australian National University, Canberra.
- Foster, R., Mühlhäusler, P. & **Clarke, P.A.** 1998. 'Give me back my name': the 'classification' of Aboriginal people in colonial South Australia. Pp.35-59 in P. Mühlhäusler (ed), *Papers in Pidgin and Creole Linguistics*. Pacific Linguistics No.5. Australian National University, Canberra.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 1996. Adelaide as an Aboriginal Landscape. Pp.69-93 in V. Chapman & P. Read (eds), *Terrible Hard Biscuits. A Reader in Aboriginal History*. Journal of Aboriginal History. Allen & Unwin, Sydney.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 1994. Plant food. Pp.874-876 in D. Horton (ed), *The Encyclopaedia of Aboriginal Australia*. Aboriginal Studies Press, Canberra.

Booklets

- **Clarke, P.A.** 2000. *The Australian Aboriginal Cultures Gallery*. South Australian Museum, Adelaide. 32pp.
- Hemming, S.J., **Clarke, P.A.** & Smith, D.E. 1992. *Aboriginal People of South Australia*. Council for Aboriginal Reconciliation & the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Commission, Canberra.
- Hemming, S.J. & Clarke, P.A. 1989. *Aboriginal Culture in South Australia*. Department of Aboriginal Affairs, Canberra. 15pp. [Second edition published in 1991, third edition in 1997].
- Hemming, S.J. & Jones, P.G., with **Clarke, P.A.** 1989. *Ngurunderi: An Aboriginal Dreaming*. South Australian Museum, Adelaide. 32pp. [Second edition published in 2000].

Refereed Professional Papers

- Cooke, P., Ens, E.J., **Clarke, P.A**., Chang, H., Rossetto, M., Crayn, D., Turpin, G. & Ferrier, A. 2024. Not all edible nuts are eaten: Evidence for continued Aboriginal cultural use and dispersal of bunya pine (*Araucaria bidwillii*) in southern but not in northern Queensland. *Journal of Ethnobiology*, p.02780771241246853.
- Cooke, P., Fahey, M., Ens, E.J., Raven, M., **Clarke, P.A.**, Rossetto, M. & Turpin, G. 2022. Applying biocultural research protocols in ecology: Insider and outsider experiences from Australia. *Ecological Management & Restoration*. Vol.23 (S1), pp.64-74.
- Tunbridge, D. & Clarke, P.A. 2020. Ethnobotany of the Whyalla region, northeast Eyre Peninsula, South Australia. *Journal of the Anthropological Society of South Australia*. Vol.44, pp.127-173.
- Clarke, P.A. 2020. The "petrified" man of Naracoorte, South Australia. An early example of nineteenth century tourist interests in Indigenous subjects. *Transactions of the Royal Society of South Australia*. Vol.144, no.2, pp.224-241 (DOI:10.1080/03721426.2020.1843120).
- Faast, R., Clarke, P.A., Taylor, G.S., Salagaras, R.L. & Weinstein, P. 2020. Indigenous use of lerps in Australia: So much more than a sweet treat. *Journal of Ethnobiology*. Vol.40, no.3: Supplement, pp.1-19 (doi.org/10.2993/0278-0771-40.3.328).
- Faast, R., Clarke, P.A., Taylor, G.S., Salagaras, R.L. & Weinstein, P. 2020. Indigenous use of lerps in Australia: So much more than a sweet treat. *Journal of Ethnobiology*. Vol.40, no.3, pp.328-347 (doi.org/10.2993/0278-0771-40.3.328).
- Clarke, P.A. 2019. The Ngarrindjeri nomenclature of birds in the Lower Murray River region, South Australia. *Transactions of the Royal Society of South Australia* Vol.143, no.1, pp.118-146. (DOI: 10.1080/03721426.2018.1534530).
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2019. Australites. Part 2: Early Aboriginal perception and use. *Journal of Astronomical History & Heritage*. Vol.22, no.1, pp.155-178.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2018. Australites. Part 1: Aboriginal involvement in their discovery. *Journal of Astronomical History & Heritage*. Vol.21, nos.2-3, pp.115-133.
- Clarke, P.A. 2018. Aboriginal foraging practices and crafts involving birds in the post-European period of the Lower Murray, South Australia. *Transactions of the Royal Society* of South Australia. Vol.142, no.1, pp.1-26 (DOI: 10.1080/03721426.2017.1415588).
- Clarke, P.A. 2018. A review of early Indigenous artefacts incorporating bird materials in the Lower Murray River region, South Australia. *Transactions of the Royal Society of South Australia*. Vol.142, no.1, pp.27-48 (DOI: 10.1080/03721426.2018.1424505).
- Clarke, P.A. 2017. Early Indigenous practices of bird foraging in the Lower Murray, South Australia. *Transactions of the Royal Society of South Australia*. Vol.141, no.1, pp.26-47 (DOI: 10.1080/03721426.2016.1266571).
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2016. Birds and the spirit world of the Lower Murray, South Australia. *Journal of Ethnobiology*. Vol.36, no.4, pp.746-764.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2016. Birds as totemic beings and creators in the Lower Murray, South Australia. *Journal of Ethnobiology*. Vol.36, no.2, pp.277–293.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2015. The Aboriginal ethnobotany of the South East of South Australia region. Part 3: mythology and language. *Transactions of the Royal Society of South Australia*. Vol.139, no.2, pp.273-305 (DOI: 10.1080/03721426.2015.1074340).

- Clarke, P.A. 2015. The Aboriginal ethnobotany of the South East of South Australia region. Part 2: foods, medicines and narcotics. *Transactions of the Royal Society of South Australia*. Vol.139, no.2, pp.247-272 (DOI: 10.1080/03721426.2015.1074339).
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2015. The Aboriginal ethnobotany of the South East of South Australia region. Part 1: seasonal life and material culture. *Transactions of the Royal Society of South Australia*. Vol.139, no.2, pp.216-246 (DOI: 10.1080/03721426.2015.1073415).
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2015. The Aboriginal Australian cosmic landscape. Part 2: plant connections with the Skyworld. *Journal of Astronomical History & Heritage*. Vol.18, no.1, pp.23-37.
- Lynch, A.J.J., Thackway, R., Specht, A., Beggs, P.J., Brisbane, S., Burns, E.L., Byrne, M., Capon, S.J., Casanova, M.T., Clarke, P.A., Davies, J.M., Dovers, S., Dwyer, R.G., Ens, E., Fisher, D.O., Flanigan, M., Garnier, E., Guru, S.M., Kilminster, K., Locke, J., Mac Nally, R., McMahon, K.M., Mitchell, P.J., Pierson, J.C., Rodgers, E.M., Russell-Smith, J., Udy, J. & Waycott, M. 2015. Transdisciplinary synthesis for ecosystem science, policy and management: The Australian experience. *Science of the Total Environment* (http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2015.04.100).
- Pert, P.L., Ens, E.J., Locke, J., **Clarke, P.A.**, Packer, J.M., Turpin, G. 2015. An online spatial database of Australian Indigenous Biocultural Knowledge for contemporary natural and cultural resource management. *Science of the Total Environment*. (http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2015.01.073).
- Ens, E.J., Pert, P., Clarke, P.A., Budden, M., Clubb, L., Doran, B., Douras, C., Gaikwad, J., Gott, B., Leonard, S., Locke, J., Packer, J., Turpin, G. & Wason, S. 2015. Indigenous biocultural knowledge in ecosystem science and management: Review and insight from Australia. *Biological Conservation*. Vol.181, pp.133-149.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2014. The Aboriginal Australian cosmic landscape. Part 1: The ethnobotany of the Skyworld. *Journal of Astronomical History & Heritage*. Vol.17, no.3, pp.307–335.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2013. The Aboriginal ethnobotany of the Adelaide region, South Australia. *Transactions of the Royal Society of South Australia*. Vol.137, no.1, pp.97-126.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2009. An overview of Australian Aboriginal ethnoastronomy. *Archaeoastronomy. The Journal of Astronomy in Culture*. Vol. 21, pp.39-58.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2009. Australian Aboriginal ethnometeorology and seasonal calendars. *History & Anthropology*. Vol.20, no.2, pp.79-106.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2008. Aboriginal healing practices and Australian bush medicine. *Journal of the Anthropological Society of South Australia*. Vol.33, pp.3-38.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2007. Indigenous spirit and ghost folklore of 'settled' Australia. *Folklore*. Vol.118, part 2, pp.141-61.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2003. Twentieth-century Aboriginal harvesting practices in the rural landscape of the Lower Murray, South Australia. *Records of the South Australian Museum.* Vol.36, no.1, pp.83-107.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2003. Australian ethnobotany: an overview. *Australian Aboriginal Studies*. No.2, pp.21-38.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2002. Early Aboriginal fishing technology in the Lower Murray, South Australia. *Records of the South Australian Museum*. Vol.35, no.2, pp.147-167.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2001. The significance of whales to the Aboriginal people of southern South Australia. *Records of the South Australian Museum*. Vol.34, no.1, pp.19-35.

- **Clarke, P.A.** 1999. Spirit beings of the Lower Murray, South Australia. *Records of the South Australian Museum*. Vol.31, no.2, pp.149-163.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 1999. Waiyungari and his role in the mythology of the Lower Murray, South Australia. *Records of the South Australian Museum*. Vol.32, no.1, pp.51-67.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 1998. Early Aboriginal plant foods in southern South Australia. *Proceedings of the Nutrition Society of Australia*. Vol.22, pp.16-20.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 1997. The Aboriginal cosmic landscape of southern South Australia. *Records of the South Australian Museum*. Vol.29, no.2, pp.125-145.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 1996. Early European interaction with Aboriginal hunters and gatherers on Kangaroo Island, South Australia. *Aboriginal History*. Vol.20, no.1, pp.51-81.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 1995. Myth as history: the Ngurunderi mythology of the Lower Murray, South Australia. *Records of the South Australian Museum*. Vol.28, no.2, pp.143-157.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 1991. Adelaide as an Aboriginal landscape. *Aboriginal History*. Vol.15, no.1, pp.54-72.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 1988. Aboriginal use of subterranean plant parts in southern South Australia. *Records of the South Australian Museum.* Vol.22, no.1, pp.73-86.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 1986. The study of ethnobotany in southern South Australia. *Australian Aboriginal Studies*. No.2, pp.40-47.

Published Conference Papers

- Jones, D.S., Roös, P., Dearnaley, J., Threadgold, H., Nicholson, M., Wissing, R., Berghofer, D., Buggy, R., Low Choy, D., **Clarke, P.A.**, Serrao-Neumann, S., Kitson, G., Ryan, S., Powell, B., Powell, G. & Kennedy, M.G. 2018. ReCrafting Urban Climate Change Resilience Understandings Learning from Australian Indigenous Cultures. *Proceedings from the IFLA World Congress*. IFLA World Congress, Singapore.
- Ens, E.J., Pert, P., Budden, M., **Clarke, P.A.**, Clubb, L., Doran, B., Douras, C., Gaikwad, J., Leonard, S., Locke, J., Packer, J., Turpin, G., Wallace, M., Wallace, P. & Wason, S. 2014. Indigenous biocultural knowledge in ecosystem science and management: Review and insight from Australia. *AIBK.info* (http://aibk.info/discussion-paper-pdf/).
- Low Choy D., Jones, D.S., **Clarke, P.A.**, Serrao-Neumann, S., Hales, R. & Koschade, O. 2013. Climate change adaptation opportunities for peri-urban Indigenous communities. Pp.181-181 in *NCCARF 2013: Proceedings of the Climate Adaptation knowledge+partnerships Conference*. NCCARF, Sydney.
- Jones, D.S., Low Choy, D., Clarke, P.A. & Hale, R. 2013. Watching clouds over country: reconsidering Australian Indigenous perspectives about environmental change and climate change. Pp.148-163 in N. Gurran, P. Phibbs & S. Thompson (eds.), *UPE10 2012: NEXT CITY: Planning for a new energy & climate future: Proceedings of the 10th International Urban Planning and Environment Association Symposium.* ICMS, Sydney.
- Clarke, P.A. 2005. Aboriginal relationships with grass. Pp.1-5 in C. O'Dwyer & S. Hamilton (eds.), *Grasslands Conservation and Production: Both Sides of the Fence*. Proceedings of the Fourth Stipa National Conference on the Management of Native Grasses and Pastures, Burra, SA. 11th 13th October 2005. Stipa, Wellington, New South Wales.
- Clarke, P.A. & Anderson, C. 1997. A brief history of Aboriginal men's secret sacred objects in Australian Museums. Pp.172-176. *Unlocking Museums Conference Proceedings*. Museums Australia, Darwin.

- **Clarke, P.A.** 1996. Aboriginal use of space in the Lower Murray, South Australia. *Conference of Museum Anthropologists Bulletin*. Vol.28, pp.74-77.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 1995. Computerisation of the Anthropology Division's artefact registers at the South Australian Museum. *Conference of Museum Anthropologists Bulletin*. Vol.26, pp.48-55.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 1989. The computerization of the South Australian Museum's Anthropology Registers. *Conference of Museum Anthropologists Bulletin*. Vol.21, pp.2-7.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 1986. Ethnobotany in southern South Australia. *Conference of Museum Anthropologists Bulletin*. Vol.19, pp.11-16.

Other Publications

- **Clarke, P.A.** 2025. Review: *Justice and warfare in Aboriginal Australia* by Christophe Darmangeat. Lanham: Lexington Books. 2020. *Oceania* (in press).
- Clarke, P.A. 2023. Review: *The Virtuous Weed* by Nimal R. Chandrasena 2023. In *Journal of Asian-Pacific Weed Science Society*. Vol.5, no.1, pp.38-39.
- Clarke, P.A. 2022. Review: On Hermit Hill: Benjamin Herschel Babbage and the Lake Torrens Myth by Rod Tucker 2021. In Historical Records of Australian Science. Vol.33, no.2, pp.195-196.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2021. Review: *Kangaroo and Canoe: First Peoples and Early European Australia* by John William Cary 2020. In *Australian Aboriginal Studies* 2020/2, pp.76-78.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2018. Aboriginal plant foods of the Adelaide Plains, South Australia. *SEGments. Journal of the Scientific Expedition Group Inc.* Vol.33, no.4, pp.7-11.
- Clarke, P.A. 2017. Review: Insular Toponymies: Place-naming on Norfolk Island, South Pacific and Dudley Peninsula, Kangaroo Island by Joshua Nash. In Journal of Pidgin and Creole Languages. Vol.32, no.1, pp.170-173.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2014. Review: *Science & Sustainability. Learning from Indigenous Wisdom* by Joy Hendry. In *Times Higher Education*. December issue, p.48.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2013. Review: *Roving Mariners: Australian Aboriginal Whalers and Sealers in the Southern Oceans 1790-1870* by Lynette Russell. In *Aboriginal History*. Vol.37, no.2, pp.185-187.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2007. Pulsating heart for Aboriginal culture. *Adelaide Review* newspaper, 27 April 2007, pp.3-4.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 2001. Review: *Warrabarna Kaurna! Reclaiming an Australian Language* by Rob Amery. In *Records of the South Australian Museum*. Vol.34, no.2, pp.135-138.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 1998. Ethnoastronomy in Australia. *Archaeoastronomy & Ethnoastronomy News*. September Equinox 1998. No.29.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 1997. As above, then so below. Aboriginal cosmology and seasons. In *Our Hidden State*. *South Australia through the Eyes of its Scientists*. ANZAAS Handbook, Adelaide. Pp.53-56.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 1997. Review: *Chops and Changes: Food, Immigrants and Culture*, a travelling exhibition organised by Migration Museum. In *Museum National*. May, p.622.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 1997. Review: *The Aboriginal Tasmanians* by Lyndall Ryan. In *Australian Aboriginal Studies*. No.2, pp.60-62.

- **Clarke, P.A.** 1996. Response to 'Secret Women's Business: The Hindmarsh Island Affair'. 'Fabrications' Issue of the *Journal of Australian Studies*. No.50/51, pp.141-149.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 1991. Penney as ethnographer. *Journal of the Anthropological Society of South Australia*. Vol.29, no.1, pp.88-107.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 1990. Adelaide Aboriginal cosmology. *Journal of the Anthropological Society of South Australia*. Vol.28, pp.1-10.
- Clarke, P.A. 1989. Review: *Traditional Bush Medicines: An Aboriginal Pharmacopoeia* by Andy Barr, Joan Chapman, Nick Smith & Maree Beveridge. (Greenhouse Publications, Melbourne. 1988). In *Journal of the Anthropological Society of South Australia*. Vol.27, no.6, pp.63-65.
- Clarke, P.A. 1989. Aboriginal non-plant medicines in southern South Australia and western Victoria. *Journal of the Anthropological Society of South Australia*. Vol.27, no.5, pp.1-10.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 1988. A rosella love nest. How suburbia can keep its bird life happy. *Geo*. Vol.10, no.4, pp.44-49. Published photographs and text.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 1987. Aboriginal uses of plants as medicines, narcotics and poisons in southern South Australia. *Journal of the Anthropological Society of South Australia*. Vol.25, no.5, pp.3-23.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 1987. The study of ethnobotany in southern South Australia. *Community Chain Newsletter*. Vol.14, pp.12-14.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 1986. Aboriginal use of plant exudates, foliage and fungi as food and water sources in southern South Australia. *Journal of the Anthropological Society of South Australia*. Vol.24, no.3, pp.3-18.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 1985. Fruits and seeds as food for southern South Australian Aborigines. *Journal of the Anthropological Society of South Australia*. Vol.23, no.9, pp.9-22.
- **Clarke, P.A.** 1985. The importance of roots and tubers as a food source for southern South Australian Aborigines. *Journal of the Anthropological Society of South Australia*. Vol.23, no.6, pp.2-12.